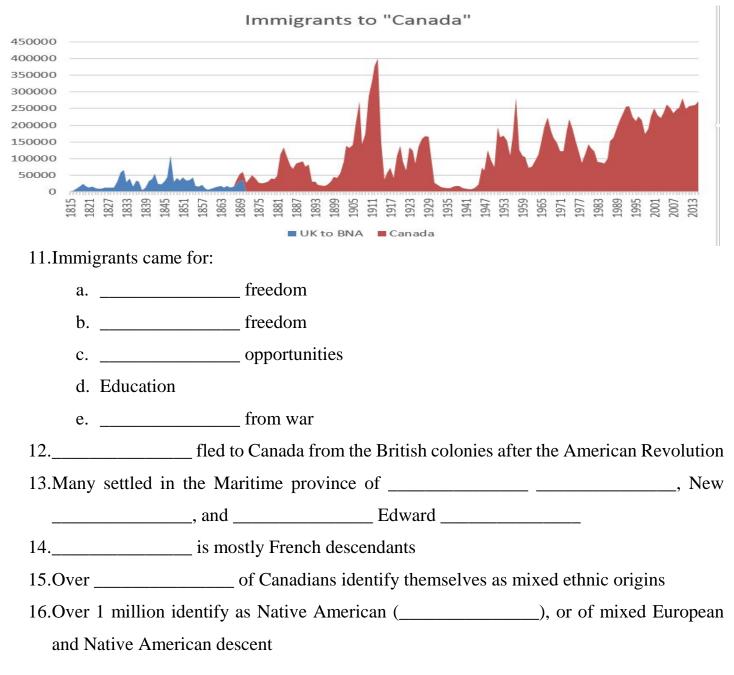
### World Geography Unit 2: US & Canada Cultural Notes <u>The Impact of Immigration</u>

1. The People- US				
	1. The People- US     a. The US population is among the most			
b. Diversity reflects the influence of				on the country
2. The People- Canada				
	a. Canadians trace their roots to			
	b. Some Canadians are descendants of			
3.	8. People in the US and Canada have a high standard of living			
	a. Able to have many personal and opportunities			
	b surplus makes food inexpensive			
	c. Housing varies			
	i. High-rise			
	ii. Multi-family			
	iii houses			
The United States				
		Over million people live in the US		
5.	•	are des		HALF OF THE US POPULATION LIVES
		or are	-	IN THE SHADED COUNTIES
6.	Unite	d States- Immigran		A State of the sta
	a.		_ freedom	1. 1. 1. 1. M. K
	b.		freedom	
	c.	Better		
			-	in the second second
	d.	Fled war	or natural	SOURCE: US Census Bureau RUMAISS InsuitA
			-	

7. Natural resources and rapid \_\_\_\_\_\_ and economic development attract immigrants

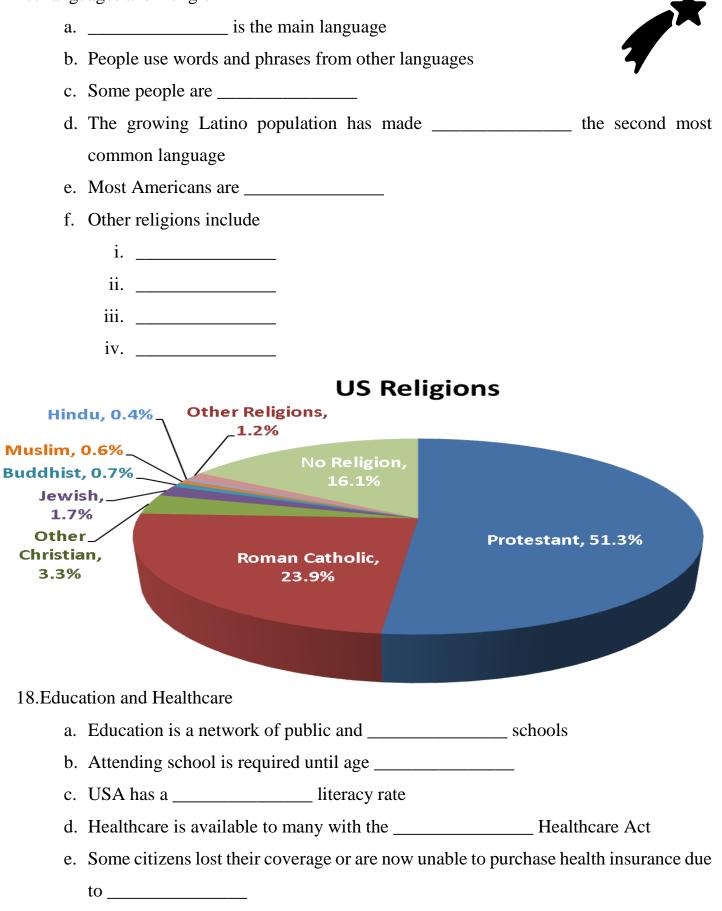
- 8. Immigrants today seek \_\_\_\_\_, education, career opportunities, or
  - \_\_\_\_\_ from political situations
- 9. In 2008, \_\_\_\_\_\_ of the US population was foreign born
- 10.Half of the foreign born were from \_\_\_\_\_\_

### <u>Canada</u>



### **Culture of the United States**

17.Languages and Religion



- a. Americans integrated \_\_\_\_\_\_, music, and \_\_\_\_\_\_ into daily life
- - c. Mid 1800s- people began to create their own art forms reflecting their lives
- and \_\_\_\_\_
  - d. \_\_\_\_\_ was developed by African Americans

### **Culture of Canada**

- 20.Language and Religion
  - a. Two official languages
    - i. \_\_\_\_\_ ii. \_\_\_\_\_

- \*
- b. Reflects the power struggle between the French and British in the past
- c. \_\_\_\_\_ is dominant in the province of Quebec
- d. Other languages include:
  - i. \_\_\_\_\_
  - ii. \_\_\_\_\_
  - iii. \_\_\_\_\_
- e. Native languages:
  - i. \_\_\_\_\_
  - ii. Inuktitut
- f. \_\_\_\_\_ is the largest religion
- g. Other religions:
  - i. \_\_\_\_\_ ii. \_\_\_\_\_ iii. \_\_\_\_\_



iv. \_\_\_\_\_\_ v. \_\_\_\_\_

### 21.Education and Healthcare

- a. \_\_\_\_\_ literacy rate
- b. Each province is responsible for organizing and administering \_\_\_\_\_\_ education
- c. Required for ages \_\_\_\_\_ to 16
- d. \_\_\_\_\_ helps pay for healthcare for all its citizens



- e. Each province finances and manages it own \_\_\_\_\_\_ system
- f. High life \_\_\_\_\_\_ has led to increased costs which has resulted in limiting benefits and raising \_\_\_\_\_\_

### 22.The Arts

- a. Influenced by \_\_\_\_\_, French, American, and native cultures
- b. \_\_\_\_\_\_ population has added to the literature, visual arts, \_\_\_\_\_\_, and music
- c. \_\_\_\_\_ promotes locally produced cultural products in \_\_\_\_\_\_ since the 1950s
- d. \_\_\_\_\_ is highly regarded in theater and music

### **Economic Activities**

- 23.\_\_\_\_\_ economies allow people to own, operate, and profit from their own businesses
- 24.\_\_\_\_\_ economics places less emphasis on heavy industry and traditional manufacturing and more emphasis on service and high-tech business
  - a. High-tech industries are less dependent on \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. Example: \_\_\_\_\_\_ Valley- 3<sup>rd</sup> largest high-tech center after New York and Washington, D.C.
- 25.\_\_\_\_\_ makes up 20% of both US and Canadian economies

- 26.Commercial \_\_\_\_\_- producing agricultural commodities
  - a. Approximately \_\_\_\_\_\_ million acres in US used for agriculture
  - b. Approximately \_\_\_\_\_\_ acres in Canada used for agriculture
  - c. Size of farms has decreased due to:
    - i. High cost of farming
    - ii. Unpredictable consumer demand
    - iii. Risk of natural disaster
    - iv. Time/ hard work to run a farm
  - d. \_\_\_\_\_ Belt- Great Plains United States/ Prairie Provinces of Canada
  - e. \_\_\_\_\_ Belt- stretches from Ohio to Nebraska/ Quebec, Ontario, and Manitoba Canada

#### **Trade and Interdependence**

27.Global economy- the merging of economies in which countries are \_\_\_\_\_\_ and become dependent on one another for goods and services



- 28.Exports and Imports
  - a. US spends more on \_\_\_\_\_\_ that it earns from exports  $\rightarrow$  resulting in a
  - b. Some countries charge high \_\_\_\_\_\_ or taxes on imports which increases the price of US products and reduce their sales abroad (overseas)
  - c. Canada exports more than it spends on imports  $\rightarrow$  resulting in a trade

#### 29.NAFTA

- a. Trade agreement between the US, \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_
- b. Created one of the world's largest trading blocks



- i. Eliminated trade
- ii. Increased economic activity among \_\_\_\_\_\_
  countries
- iii. Strengthened their political and\_\_\_\_\_ positions inthe global economy



- c. \_\_\_\_\_- setting up plants, service industries, and other businesses abroad
  - to produce parts and products for \_\_\_\_\_\_ use and sale
- d. NAFTA allows \_\_\_\_\_\_ companies to set up assembly plants in Mexico, where labor costs are lower



### 30.United Against Terrorism

- a. After September 11, 2001, the US and \_\_\_\_\_\_ created the Smart Border action plan to enhance border security
- b. Focuses on:
  - i. \_\_\_\_\_ the flow of people and goods
  - ii. Securing \_\_\_\_\_

- iii. Sharing\_
- iv. The Free and Secure Trade Program (FAST)- establishes complete and reliable records for all \_\_\_\_\_
- v. Sharing and coordinating between US and Canadian law enforcement agencies have increased greatly under the Smart Border plan

